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# 2025 Davao earthquake

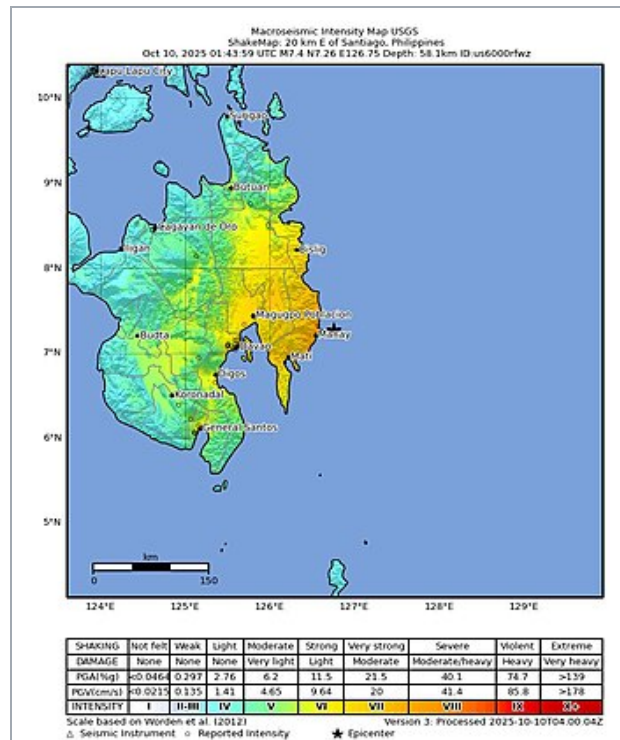
On October 10, 2025, at 09:43:59 PST (01:43:59 UTC), a  $M_w$  7.4 earthquake struck eastern Mindanao in the Philippines. The earthquake raised tsunami warnings for seven provinces and parts of Indonesia, with minor tsunami waves observed. Hundreds of aftershocks were recorded. The earthquake struck only eleven days after the magnitude 6.9 earthquake in Cebu; however, it was determined that these events were not related.<sup>[2][3]</sup> Up to eight deaths were reported, while more than 430 people were injured across multiple areas. Numerous provinces and localities suspended work and classes, while damage to infrastructure was widespread. Tremors were also felt outside of Mindanao, including in Cebu and as far as the Bicol Region in Luzon.

At 19:12:05 PST, (11:12:05 UTC), another earthquake with a  $M_w$  6.8 struck the same region, prompting the PHIVOLCS to consider the event a “doublet earthquake.”

## Tectonic setting

The Philippine Trench runs east of the Philippine archipelago and represents a major subduction zone where the Philippine Sea plate subducts westwards. At its southern portion, it runs north–south from the eastern coast of Mindanao to the northern part of Halmahera Island in Indonesia.<sup>[4]</sup> The convergence rate along the trench varies from 3.2–5.4 cm (1.3–2.1 in) per year.<sup>[5]</sup> Notable earthquakes along this zone occurred in 1992, 2012, 2021 and 2023.<sup>[6]</sup>

## 2025 Davao earthquake



## USGS ShakeMap



2025 Davao earthquake (Philippines)

**UTC time** 2025-10-10 01:43:59

2025-10-10 11:12:05

**ISC event** 644342147 (<http://www.isc.ac.uk/cgi-bin/FormatBibprint.pl?evid=644342147>)

# Earthquake

## First event: *M*<sub>w</sub> 7.4 earthquake

PHIVOLCS initially recorded a moment magnitude (*M*<sub>w</sub>) of 7.6 and a depth of 10 km (6 mi),<sup>[7]</sup> while the United States Geological Survey (USGS) put the magnitude and depth at *M*<sub>ww</sub> 7.4 and 58.1 km (36.1 mi), respectively.<sup>[8]</sup> Shortly after, PHIVOLCS downgraded the magnitude to *M*<sub>w</sub> 7.4 with a depth of 23 km (14 mi).<sup>[9]</sup> Intensity VI (*Very strong*) shaking was reported in Manay,<sup>[10]</sup> with the intensity reaching V (*Strong*) in Davao City,<sup>[11]</sup> and IV (*Moderately strong*) in Bislig, Cebu City,<sup>[12]</sup> and Sorsogon City in southern Luzon.<sup>[13]</sup> In a press conference, PHIVOLCS reported that the earthquake was caused by a rupture on the Philippine Trench.<sup>[14]</sup> In Indonesia, the earthquake was also felt with an intensity of IV (*Light*) in Tahuna and II (*Weak*) in Manado.<sup>[15]</sup>

## Tsunami

PHIVOLCS issued a tsunami warning, predicting that tsunami waves exceeding 1 m (3.3 ft) could strike Mindanao's eastern coast by 11:45 PST.<sup>[16]</sup> The tsunami warning was issued for the provinces of Davao Oriental, Dinagat Islands, Surigao del Norte, Surigao del Sur, Eastern Samar, Southern Leyte, and Leyte.<sup>[12]</sup> The Pacific Tsunami Warning Center warned of hazardous waves within 300 km (190 mi) of the epicenter<sup>[17]</sup> which raised possibility for smaller waves as far away as Palau.<sup>[18]</sup> Authorities in Indonesia issued a tsunami warning covering northern Sulawesi and Papua.<sup>[19]</sup>

Johnny Pimentel, the governor of Surigao del Sur, ordered the evacuation of coastal residents.<sup>[20]</sup> Residents in Mati, Davao Oriental fled to higher ground,<sup>[21]</sup> with seawater in Barangay Dahican observed to be receding.<sup>[22]</sup> A 30 cm (12 in) wave struck Tandag.<sup>[23]</sup> Tsunamis with heights of 19 cm (7.5 in) was observed in Beo, Talau Islands Regency, 14 cm (5.5 in) was observed in Bere Bere, Morotai Island Regency, and 10 cm (3.9 in) in Talengen, Sangihe Islands Regency.<sup>[24]</sup> PHIVOLCS canceled the tsunami warning after a 30 cm (0.98 ft) tsunami was observed in Tandag, Surigao del Sur.<sup>[25]</sup> In Davao City, a 7 cm (2.8 in) high tsunami was observed.<sup>[24]</sup>

<b>USGS-ANSS</b>	ComCat ( <a href="https://earthquake.usgs.gov/earthquakes/eventpage/us6000rfwz">https://earthquake.usgs.gov/earthquakes/eventpage/us6000rfwz</a> )
	ComCat ( <a href="https://earthquake.usgs.gov/earthquakes/eventpage/us6000rg2r">https://earthquake.usgs.gov/earthquakes/eventpage/us6000rg2r</a> )
<b>Local date</b>	October 10, 2025
<b>Local time</b>	09:43:59 <u>PST</u> (UTC+8) 19:12:05 <u>PST</u> (UTC+8)
<b>Magnitude</b>	7.4 <i>M</i> <sub>ww</sub> 6.8 <i>M</i> <sub>ww</sub>
<b>Depth</b>	23 km (14 mi) (PHIVOLCS) 58.1 km (36.1 mi) (USGS) 10 km (6.2 mi) (PHIVOLCS) 61.2 km (38.0 mi) (USGS)
<b>Epicenter</b>	<u>7.172°N 126.755°E</u>
<b>Fault</b>	<u>Philippine Trench</u>
<b>Areas affected</b>	<u>Davao Region</u> , <u>Philippines</u>
<b>Max. intensity</b>	<u>MMI VIII</u> (PEIS VI)
<b>Tsunami</b>	30 cm (12 in)
<b>Landslides</b>	Yes
<b>Aftershocks</b>	179+ recorded 9+ ≥ <i>M</i> <sub>w</sub> 4.0 <sup>[1]</sup> <i>M</i> <sub>w</sub> 5.8 on October 10, 2025 (Strongest)
<b>Casualties</b>	8+ deaths, 432+ injuries

## Aftershocks

As of October 10, 2025, at least 266 aftershocks had been recorded, ranging from magnitude 1.3 to 5.8, with 11 of them felt.<sup>[26]</sup>

The following  $\geq M_w$  5.0 aftershocks were recorded after the main shock: a magnitude 5.2 at 10:09 PHT (02:09 UTC), a magnitude 5.8 at 11:32 PHT (03:32 UTC),<sup>[27][28]</sup> a magnitude 5.3 at 13:48 PHT (05:48 UTC),<sup>[29][30]</sup> a magnitude 5.1 at 14:32 PHT (06:32 UTC), a magnitude 5.0 at 15:24 PHT (07:24 UTC), and a magnitude 5.2 at 15:38 PHT (07:38 UTC).<sup>[31][32][33]</sup>

## Second event: $M_w$ 6.8 earthquake

An earthquake measuring  $M_w$  6.8 occurred on the same area at 19:12 PHT (11:12 UTC)<sup>[34]</sup> which raised another tsunami warning in the provinces of Surigao del Sur, Surigao del Norte, and Davao Oriental.<sup>[35]</sup>

In a statement released to media, PHIVOLCS records any earthquake in the same area with a magnitude greater than  $M_w$  6.4 to be a separate event,<sup>[36]</sup> and considered the sequence as a possible "doublet earthquake" of varying magnitudes, which are caused when faults or trenches already stressed by a previous event would trigger a sequence of new events.<sup>[37]</sup> There had already been 425 aftershocks from the first earthquake at 19:11 PHT. After the second event struck, 476 were recorded in total, with 14 of these felt.<sup>[38]</sup> In an televised interview, PHIVOLCS Director Teresito Bacolcol noted that the last time a doublet earthquake struck the area was the 1992 Mindanao earthquakes, adding that doublet earthquakes are "not unique" to the Philippine Trench region.<sup>[39]</sup>

## Impact

At least six people died in the earthquake,<sup>[40]</sup> including one due to falling debris in Lupon,<sup>[22]</sup> and three in Mati, including two from heart attacks and another killed by a collapsing wall.<sup>[41]</sup> At the gold mining village of Gumayan in Pantukan, Davao de Oro, a landslide killed three people and injured several others.<sup>[40]</sup> An 80-year-old man was killed by a falling wall in Agdao, Davao City.<sup>[42]</sup>

In Davao City, 300 people were injured.<sup>[43]</sup> The Ateneo de Davao University and Mapúa Malayan Colleges Mindanao sustained damages.<sup>[44]</sup> In Tagum, a building of Tagum Doctors College and the Tagum City Flyover shook heavily during the earthquake.<sup>[45]</sup> Students at Davao de Oro State College gathered outside school buildings following the earthquake.<sup>[46]</sup> The University of the Philippines Mindanao shifted classes to asynchronous mode and work-from-home basis until 13 October 2025.<sup>[47]</sup> Passengers and employees of the Francisco Bangoy International Airport immediately rushed out,<sup>[48]</sup> with the airport itself sustained minor damage.<sup>[49]</sup> Minor damage occurred to the logistics building in Dipolog Airport.<sup>[50]</sup> Two passenger aircraft travelling from Manila to Davao were diverted to Cebu and General Santos respectively.<sup>[51]</sup> Patients were evacuated from the Southern Philippines Medical Center<sup>[52]</sup> and the Davao Oriental Provincial Medical Center.<sup>[53]</sup> Business process outsourcing employees evacuated to a boulevard in Davao City.<sup>[54]</sup> Several buildings were cracked and at least 50 students were hospitalized at a school in Governor Generoso.<sup>[17]</sup> A building collapsed in Lupon.<sup>[55]</sup> Police stations in Panabo and Talaingod sustained damage.<sup>[56]</sup> A chemical spill was

confirmed following the earthquake in San Pedro College, causing the Bureau of Fire Protection (BFP) to contain the spill.<sup>[57]</sup> In Digos, 12 students were hospitalized due to panic attacks.<sup>[58]</sup> A classroom in Montevista collapsed<sup>[59]</sup> and a landslide occurred beside the road linking Barangays Camantangan and Canidkid.<sup>[60]</sup> Another landslide also occurred in Manay.<sup>[61]</sup>

Some structures were damaged in Agusan del Sur, including a bridge in Talacogon and a building of the Philippine Normal University campus in Prosperidad. During evacuation, students at the Agusan del Sur National High School fainted.<sup>[62]</sup> A bridge in Butuan was temporarily closed following reports of a crack<sup>[63]</sup> causing the city mayor, Lawrence Fortun to inspect it.<sup>[64]</sup> Some structures were damaged in Iligan and Cagayan de Oro, while a landslide occurred in Camiguin. Power outages occurred in Misamis Oriental<sup>[44]</sup> and Davao City.<sup>[22]</sup> Workers from the Misamis Oriental capitol building in Cagayan de Oro rushed outdoors.<sup>[65]</sup> Parts of Robinsons Butuan collapsed<sup>[23]</sup> due to the detachment of a section of the mall's exterior cladding.<sup>[66]</sup> Roads from Caraga to Mati were blocked by debris and fallen electric poles.<sup>[67]</sup>

About 80 people in South Cotabato were hospitalized due to quake-induced hyperventilation.<sup>[68]</sup> Patients in hospitals across Tacloban and employees from the Tacloban City Hall were evacuated. A major shopping mall in the city was temporarily closed for inspection. The University of the Philippines Tacloban suspended classes and office work.<sup>[69]</sup> The opening ceremony of a school sports competition in Leyte, Leyte was disrupted along with a distribution of cash for victims of Typhoon Bualoi (Opong) in Catbalogan.<sup>[70]</sup> In Maydolong, officials warned fishermen not to venture out in sea. Residents were ordered to evacuate in Dulag, Leyte while the governor of Southern Leyte, Damian Mercado ordered residents to go inland.<sup>[70]</sup> The State of the Province Address led by the Governor of Bohol, Aris Aumentado was disrupted when attendees were ordered to evacuate but were eventually let back inside.<sup>[71]</sup> Work was also suspended in Cebu City Hall.<sup>[72]</sup> The Department of Education's Disaster Risk Reduction and Management Service (DRRMS) reported more than 12,000 schools across Mindanao and parts of Visayas were affected by the earthquake, with 559 schools suspending classes, 923 learners and 490 teachers affected, including five injured learners and one teacher, and 173 damaged and 29 destroyed classrooms.<sup>[73]</sup>

## Response

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Classes and work were suspended in the provinces of Davao Oriental, Agusan del Sur, Sultan Kudarat, South Cotabato,<sup>[74]</sup> Davao de Oro,<sup>[11]</sup> Davao del Norte,<sup>[75]</sup> and many municipalities and cities in Cotabato, Sarangani,<sup>[74]</sup> and Cebu.<sup>[76]</sup> All local disaster risk reduction management offices (LDRRMOs) of the affected provinces, cities, and municipalities were placed on “red alert” status. In Davao City, the City Government prepared 100,000 food packs were made ready for distribution, with an additional 5,000 ready-to-eat food boxes readied.<sup>[77]</sup> The Provincial Government of Davao de Oro temporarily suspended all mining operations in the entire province as a precautionary measure to ensure the safety of miners and residents near mining areas.<sup>[78]</sup> The Provincial Government of Davao Oriental prepared aid for affected families particularly in the municipalities of Tarragona and Manay which included 1,000 food packs, 240 jerry cans, 125 modular tents, kitchen kits, sleeping kits, family tents, and hygiene kits. Meanwhile, in Mati, a total of 1,938 individuals have been evacuated to temporary shelters.<sup>[79]</sup>

The Office of Civil Defense held a briefing regarding the earthquake,<sup>[80]</sup> with President Bongbong Marcos directed numerous agencies to assess the situation in Davao and told Filipinos to "stay calm".<sup>[81]</sup> The Philippine Coast Guard temporarily suspended sea travels in Eastern Visayas<sup>[82]</sup> and Southeastern Mindanao;<sup>[83]</sup> the suspensions were eventually lifted that same day upon expiration of the tsunami advisory.<sup>[84]</sup> The Bureau of Fire Protection (BFP)<sup>[85]</sup> and the Armed Forces of the Philippines were deployed to help assist with relief efforts<sup>[86]</sup> while the Davao and Caraga regional headquarters of the Philippine National Police were placed on "full alert".<sup>[56]</sup> The BFP started inspecting structures in Butuan.<sup>[87]</sup> The Department of Public Works and Highways started clearing operations in Davao Oriental.<sup>[88]</sup> The Civil Aeronautics Board of the Philippines urged airlines to provide flexible arrangements to passengers affected and also asked them to assist relief efforts.<sup>[89]</sup>

Robinsons Malls assessed the safety of its branches in the Davao Region<sup>[90]</sup> and reported that damage to Robinsons Butuan did not affect the building's structural foundations.<sup>[91]</sup>

## See also

- 2025 Cebu earthquake
- December 2023 Mindanao earthquake – a major earthquake that struck the same region
- 1992 Mindanao earthquakes – historical doublet earthquake that struck the same region
- List of earthquakes in 2025
- List of earthquakes in the Philippines



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